



World Health Organization

# CORE INDICATORS 2005

Health Situation in the South-East Asia and Western Pacific Regions



World Health Organization  
South-East Asia Region  
Western Pacific Region

## Preface

Advances in information and communication technology have led to the rapid development of health information systems in Member States of the World Health Organization (WHO). An increasing amount of information is now readily available to review and assess health status, health services utilization, and health outcomes, as well as measure the determinants of such outcomes. Health information disaggregated by age, sex and social determinants, geographical distribution, and in time series are readily accessible by health and health-related professionals and workers. Yet, providing timely feedback and appropriate information to assist decision-making by local health managers remains a challenging task for some health systems.

Based on several epidemiological, geographical and health development factors, WHO is publishing, for the first time, Core Indicators 2005 for Asia and the Pacific, covering countries and areas of the World Health Organization's South-East Asia and Western Pacific Regions. Extensive travel, trade, migration and mobility of populations within countries and between countries have increased the risk of spreading communicable diseases. These factors have also contributed to health problems that transcend geographical and administrative borders.

The information provided in this brochure has been compiled from various sources, mainly national health information bulletins and publications, as well as official publications of WHO and other UN agencies. Data related to each country has been verified and validated by the responsible officials in the Ministries of Health of Member States. All efforts have been made to collect, compile, analyze and present the most recent data for each specified time period, and to adhere to WHO's five criteria for statistical reporting: validity, reliability, cross-population comparability, data audit trail and consultation with national authorities. However, the data published in this brochure is subject to some limitations due to the capacity and capability of some national health information systems, as well as differences in definitions, concepts and measurement units. Therefore, caution should be exercised, particularly when using the data for trend analysis or intercountry comparisons.

For in-depth epidemiological analysis, the assessment of time trends and cross-comparison of data, readers may refer to other relevant WHO technical publications and papers. Those who are interested in gauging progress towards achieving the Millennium Development Goals in the countries of South-East Asia and the Western Pacific Regions may refer to *Health-related Millennium Development Goals 2005*, a concurrent publication that supplements this brochure.

It is hoped that this brochure would facilitate sharing of quantitative information among all stakeholders on the health status in the Member States of the two Regions. It should also help in sensitizing and prompting health functionaries at all levels, to collect, analyze, and disseminate timely and consistently reliable data. This, in turn, could be transformed into information needed as feedback by programme managers, and for deriving evidence to support health policy debates and decisions for further strengthening health systems in the two Regions.

*Shigeru Omi*  
Shigeru Omi, M.D., Ph.D.  
Regional Director  
WHO Western Pacific Region

*Samlee Plianbangchang*  
Samlee Plianbangchang, M.D., Dr.PH.  
Regional Director  
WHO South-East Asia Region

## Demographic Indicators

Country/Area	Total population (000) <sup>1,a</sup>	Surface area (1000 sq km) <sup>1,b</sup>	Population density (per sq km) <sup>1,c</sup>	Annual Population growth rate (%) <sup>1,d</sup>	Crude birth rate (per 1000 population) <sup>1,e</sup>	Crude death rate (per 1000 population) <sup>1,f</sup>	Urban population (%) <sup>1,g</sup>	Average annual rate of change of the urban population (%) <sup>1,h</sup>
	2004	2004	2004	2000-2005	2000-2005	2000-2005	2003	2000-2005
American Samoa	63 <sup>aa</sup>	0.20	315	2.00 <sup>b</sup>	26.70 <sup>f</sup>	3.90 <sup>b</sup>	90.30	2.89
Australia	19,898 <sup>aa</sup>	7,692.03	3	1.22 <sup>af</sup>	12.80 <sup>f</sup>	6.80 <sup>f</sup>	86.50 <sup>af</sup>	1.39
Bangladesh	149,664	144.00	1,039	2.02 <sup>af</sup>	28.90 <sup>f</sup>	8.30 <sup>f</sup>	24.20	3.51
Bhutan	851 <sup>1</sup>	47.00	18	2.55 <sup>1b</sup>	24.10 <sup>1b</sup>	8.60 <sup>1b</sup>	14.50 <sup>1b</sup>	6.33
Brunei Darussalam	366	5.77	63	2.40 <sup>f</sup>	23.70 <sup>f</sup>	3.01 <sup>f</sup>	71.70 <sup>af</sup>	3.23
Cambodia	14,562 <sup>aa</sup>	181.04	80	2.49 <sup>f</sup>	27.70 <sup>f</sup>	9.70 <sup>f</sup>	16.00 <sup>af</sup>	5.50
China	1,304,219 <sup>aa</sup>	9,596.96	136	0.97 <sup>b</sup>	12.41 <sup>af</sup>	6.40 <sup>af</sup>	40.53 <sup>af</sup>	3.22
Cook Islands	18 <sup>aa</sup>	0.24	75	-1.10 <sup>f</sup>	21.70 <sup>f</sup>	7.40 <sup>f</sup>	61.96 <sup>af</sup>	2.49
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	22,776	121.00	188	0.54 <sup>d</sup>	16.30 <sup>d</sup>	11.00 <sup>d</sup>	61.10	1.03
Fiji	852 <sup>aa</sup>	18.27	47	1.35 <sup>1a</sup>	19.48 <sup>f</sup>	6.45 <sup>f</sup>	52.00 <sup>af</sup>	2.45
French Polynesia	248	3.52	70	1.80 <sup>ca</sup>	19.80 <sup>f</sup>	4.70 <sup>f</sup>	52.10	1.22
Guam	166 <sup>aa</sup>	0.54	307	1.51 <sup>1b</sup>	20.20 <sup>1b</sup>	4.30 <sup>1b</sup>	84.00 <sup>1b</sup>	1.72
Hong Kong (China)	7,190 <sup>aa</sup>	1.10	6,455	0.92 <sup>f</sup>	7.09 <sup>f</sup>	5.06 <sup>f</sup>	94.92 <sup>af</sup>	1.07
India	1,081,229	3,287.00	329	1.51 <sup>d</sup>	23.80 <sup>f</sup>	8.50 <sup>f</sup>	28.30	2.28
Indonesia	222,611	1,905.00	117	1.26 <sup>d</sup>	20.70 <sup>d</sup>	7.30 <sup>d</sup>	45.60	3.88
Japan	127,564 <sup>aa</sup>	377.89	338	0.11 <sup>f</sup>	9.20 <sup>f</sup>	7.80 <sup>1a</sup>	79.00 <sup>af</sup>	0.29
Kiribati	89 <sup>aa</sup>	0.73	122	2.21 <sup>aa</sup>	33.40 <sup>af</sup>	7.20 <sup>f</sup>	47.30	4.51
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5,820 <sup>aa</sup>	236.80	25	2.80 <sup>f</sup>	34.00 <sup>f</sup>	6.30 <sup>b</sup>	20.00 <sup>1b</sup>	4.59
Macao (China)	467 <sup>aa</sup>	0.03	15,567	1.55 <sup>af</sup>	7.20 <sup>af</sup>	3.30 <sup>af</sup>	100.00 <sup>af</sup>	0.96
Malaysia	25,034 <sup>aa</sup>	330.25	76	2.20 <sup>af</sup>	21.70 <sup>f</sup>	4.50 <sup>f</sup>	63.90	2.96
Maldives	289 <sup>1</sup>	0.30	963	1.96 <sup>1b</sup>	20.00 <sup>1b</sup>	4.00 <sup>1b</sup>	27.40 <sup>1b</sup>	4.53
Marshall Islands	54 <sup>aa</sup>	0.18	300	1.50 <sup>1a</sup>	41.80 <sup>f</sup>	4.99 <sup>b</sup>	66.30	1.46
Micronesia, Federated States of	111 <sup>aa</sup>	0.70	159	0.26 <sup>b</sup>	23.20 <sup>af</sup>	4.40 <sup>af</sup>	29.30	1.99
Mongolia	2,630	1,565.00	2	1.30 <sup>f</sup>	18.80 <sup>f</sup>	6.07 <sup>f</sup>	57.40 <sup>af</sup>	1.43
Myanmar	50,101	677.00	74	1.28 <sup>d</sup>	23.90 <sup>f</sup>	11.20 <sup>d</sup>	29.40	3.07
Nauru	13 <sup>aa</sup>	0.02	650	0.15 <sup>f</sup>	31.20 <sup>f</sup>	7.80 <sup>f</sup>	100.00 <sup>af</sup>	2.29
Nepal	25,725	147.00	175	2.23 <sup>d</sup>	32.90 <sup>d</sup>	9.70 <sup>d</sup>	15.00	5.15
New Caledonia	232	19.10	12	1.50 <sup>f</sup>	20.20 <sup>f</sup>	5.30 <sup>f</sup>	60.30 <sup>af</sup>	2.24
New Zealand	4,043 <sup>aa</sup>	270.69	15	1.78 <sup>af</sup>	13.70 <sup>f</sup>	7.12 <sup>f</sup>	85.00 <sup>af</sup>	0.84
Niue	2 <sup>aa</sup>	0.26	8	-3.72 <sup>f</sup>	18.46 <sup>f</sup>	7.80 <sup>f</sup>	32.55 <sup>af</sup>	0.49
Northern Mariana Islands	83 <sup>aa</sup>	0.46	180	2.03 <sup>af</sup>	21.34 <sup>f</sup>	2.67 <sup>b</sup>	94.20	4.33
Palau	21 <sup>aa</sup>	0.49	43	2.10 <sup>b</sup>	19.02 <sup>af</sup>	7.00 <sup>af</sup>	68.60	1.73
Papua New Guinea	5,873 <sup>aa</sup>	462.84	13	3.20 <sup>b</sup>	35.00 <sup>b</sup>	12.00 <sup>b</sup>	18.00 <sup>af</sup>	2.26
Philippines	81,959 <sup>aa</sup>	300.00	273	2.36 <sup>d</sup>	25.10 <sup>d</sup>	5.10 <sup>d</sup>	61.00	3.12
Pitcairn Islands	0.046 <sup>10a</sup>	0.04	2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Republic of Korea	48,199 <sup>aa</sup>	99.59	484	0.54 <sup>af</sup>	10.30 <sup>f</sup>	5.01 <sup>f</sup>	80.30	0.85
Samoa	181 <sup>aa</sup>	2.84	64	1.00 <sup>f</sup>	29.00 <sup>f</sup>	1.50 <sup>f</sup>	22.30	1.29
Singapore	4,303 <sup>aa</sup>	0.69	6,236	1.70 <sup>af</sup>	10.40 <sup>af</sup>	4.40 <sup>af</sup>	100.00 <sup>af</sup>	1.69
Solomon Islands	494 <sup>aa</sup>	28.37	17	2.80 <sup>b</sup>	34.00 <sup>b</sup>	9.00 <sup>b</sup>	16.50	4.52
Sri Lanka	19,218	66.00	291	0.81 <sup>d</sup>	16.40 <sup>d</sup>	6.60 <sup>d</sup>	21.00	0.73
Thailand	63,465	513.00	124	1.01 <sup>d</sup>	17.30 <sup>d</sup>	7.10 <sup>d</sup>	31.90	1.86
Timor-Leste	820	15.00	55	4.00 <sup>d</sup>	23.80 <sup>d</sup>	13.20 <sup>d</sup>	15.00 <sup>1f</sup>	4.79
Tokelau	2 <sup>aa</sup>	0.01	200	0.20 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Tonga	105 <sup>aa</sup>	0.75	140	0.30 <sup>f</sup>	24.20 <sup>f</sup>	5.80 <sup>f</sup>	36.00 <sup>af</sup>	1.72
Tuvalu	11 <sup>aa</sup>	0.03	367	0.90 <sup>b</sup>	27.10 <sup>1b</sup>	9.90 <sup>1b</sup>	46.99 <sup>1b</sup>	3.00
Vanuatu	218 <sup>aa</sup>	12.19	18	2.70 <sup>b</sup>	28.20 <sup>b</sup>	6.00 <sup>b</sup>	22.80	4.15
Viet Nam	80,895 <sup>1f</sup>	331.11	244	1.32 <sup>1a</sup>	19.00 <sup>f</sup>	5.80 <sup>f</sup>	25.09 <sup>af</sup>	3.23
Wallis and Futuna	15 <sup>aa</sup>	0.26	58	n/a	28.90 <sup>1a</sup>	6.90 <sup>1a</sup>	n/a	n/a



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For more information please contact:  
World Health Organization  
South-East Asia Region  
frica@who.sea.org  
singh@who.sea.org  
World Health Organization  
Western Pacific Region  
chongyo@wpro.who.int  
macadangangh@wpro.who.int

## Socioeconomic Indicators

## Primary Health Care Coverage Indicators

Country/Area	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (US\$) <sup>1,a</sup>	Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita growth rate (%) <sup>1,b</sup>	Average annual change in consumer price index (%) <sup>1,c</sup>	Human Development Index (HDI) <sup>1,d</sup>	Dependency ratio <sup>1,e</sup>			Adult literacy rate (%) <sup>1,f</sup>			Gross primary school enrolment ratio (%) <sup>1,g</sup>			Gross secondary school enrolment ratio (%) <sup>1,h</sup>		
					Total	(65+ years)	(0-14 years)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
					2002	2001-2002	2001-2002	2002	2004			2000-04			2001/2002	
American Samoa	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	64	8	56	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Australia	25,232 <sup>aa</sup>	5.0 <sup>af</sup>	3.0	0.946	47	19	29	n/a	n/a	n/a	102	102	102	154	155	153
Bangladesh	360	2.6	4.1	0.509	73 <sup>b</sup>	5 <sup>b</sup>	68 <sup>b</sup>	41.1	50.3	31.4	98	97	98	47	45	49
Bhutan	590	4.8	n/a	0.536	89 <sup>b</sup>	8 <sup>b</sup>	81 <sup>b</sup>	47.3 <sup>f</sup>	61.1 <sup>f</sup>	33.6 <sup>f</sup>	n/a	82 <sup>10a</sup>	61.1 <sup>10a</sup>	7 <sup>10a</sup>	2 <sup>10a</sup>	n/a
Brunei Darussalam	12,823 <sup>aa</sup>	3.0 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	0.867	49	5	45	n/a	94.6 <sup>af</sup>	90.0 <sup>af</sup>	106	107	106	88	85	91
Cambodia	360 <sup>aa</sup>	2.6	3.2	0.568	80	5	75	69.4	80.8	59.3	723	130	116	21	27	16
China	1,092 <sup>10a</sup>	7.2	-0.6	0.745	41	11	31	90.9	95.1	85.5	116	116	116	67	n/a	n/a
Cook Islands	4,270 <sup>1a</sup>	n/a	n/a	0.822 <sup>1a</sup>	64	8	56	100.0 <sup>af</sup>	100.0 <sup>af</sup>	99.0 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	477 <sup>1a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	48 <sup>b</sup>	9 <sup>b</sup>	39 <sup>b</sup>	100.0 <sup>1a</sup>	100.0 <sup>1a</sup>	100.0 <sup>1a</sup>	n/a	108 <sup>10a</sup>	101 <sup>10a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a
Fiji	1,959 <sup>1a</sup>	3.7 <sup>af</sup>	0.8	0.758	57	6	51	92.9	94.5	91.4	109	109	109	80	78	83
French Polynesia	15,039 <sup>1a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	50	7	43	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Guam	10,872 <sup>10a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	60	10	50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Hong Kong (China)	23,800 <sup>10a</sup>	1.5	-3.0	0.903	36	15	20	93.1 <sup>af</sup>	96.6 <sup>af</sup>	89.8 <sup>af</sup>	108	108	108	78	78	78
India	480	2.8	6.1	0.595	64 <sup>b</sup>	8 <sup>b</sup>	56 <sup>b</sup>	68.4 <sup>b</sup>	45.4 <sup>b</sup>	99 <sup>af</sup>	107 <sup>af</sup>	107 <sup>af</sup>	48 <sup>af</sup>	56 <sup>af</sup>	40 <sup>af</sup>	n/a
Indonesia	710	2.3	12.7	0.692	56 <sup>b</sup>	8 <sup>b</sup>	48 <sup>b</sup>	87.9	92.5	83.4	111	112	110	58	58	58
Japan	33,550	-0.8	-0.9	0.938	50	29	21	101	101	101	101	101	101	103	102	103
Kiribati	1,081 <sup>10a</sup>	n/a	n/a	0.515 <sup>1a</sup>	68	8	60	95.0 <sup>af</sup>	93.0 <sup>af</sup>	95.0 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	331 <sup>af</sup>	2.6	10.6	0.534	83	7	76	70.0 <sup>af</sup>	81.7 <sup>af</sup>	59.0 <sup>af</sup>	115	123	106	41	47	34
Macao (China)	15,432 <sup>af</sup>	7.9 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	0.880 <sup>b</sup>	34	10	24	104	95.3 <sup>af</sup>	87.8 <sup>af</sup>	107	107	107	87	85	90
Malaysia	3,795 <sup>af</sup>	4.5 <sup>af</sup>	1.8	0.793	61	7	53	88.7	92.0	85.4	95	95	95	66	66	73
Maldives	2,090	0.0	97.2	0.752	89 <sup>b</sup>	7 <sup>b</sup>	83 <sup>b</sup>	97.2	97.2	97.2	125	125	124	66	64	67
Marshall Islands	1,817 <sup>1a</sup>	n/a	n/a	0.563 <sup>1a</sup>	68	8	60	97.0 <sup>af</sup>	96.8 <sup>af</sup>	97.2 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,046 <sup>1a</sup>	-0.4 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	0.569 <sup>1a</sup>	72	6	65	92.4 <sup>af</sup>	92.9 <sup>af</sup>	91.9 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Mongolia	447 <sup>af</sup>	2.6	n/a	0.668	54	6	48	97.8 <sup>af</sup>	98.0 <sup>af</sup>	97.5 <sup>af</sup>	99	100	100	76	69	83
Myanmar	n/a <sup>b</sup>	n/a	57.1	0.551	60 <sup>b</sup>	7 <sup>b</sup>	53 <sup>b</sup>	85.3	89.2	81.4	90	90	90	39	41	38
Nauru	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.663 <sup>1a</sup>	68 <sup>b</sup>	8 <sup>b</sup>	60	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Nepal	230	-2.8	-0.9	0.504	80 <sup>b</sup>	7 <sup>b</sup>	73 <sup>b</sup>	44.0	61.6	26.4	122	113	130	44	50	37
New Caledonia	14,030 <sup>10a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	54	43	52	n/a	96.8	95.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
New Zealand	19,541 <sup>af</sup>	2.8 <sup>af</sup>	2.7	0.926	51	18	33	n/a	n/a	n/a	99	99	113	94	93	93
Niue	3,380 <sup>1a</sup>	n/a	n/a	0.774 <sup>1a</sup>	64	n/a	58	100.0 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	n/a	118	121	114	94	95	93
Northern Mariana Islands	28,734 <sup>10a</sup>	7.9 <sup>af</sup>	n/a	n/a	67	8	59	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Palau	6,157 <sup>1a</sup>	n/a	n/a	0.861 <sup>1a</sup>	68	n/a	59	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Papua New Guinea	530	1.5 <sup>af</sup>	11.8	0												

## Health Status Indicators

Country/Area	Life expectancy at birth (years) <sup>1a</sup>			Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth (years) <sup>1a</sup>			Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) <sup>1a,4b</sup>			Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) <sup>1a</sup>			Total fertility rate (per woman) <sup>1d,4a</sup>	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) <sup>1a,4a</sup>	Low birth weight newborns (%) <sup>1a,4a</sup>	Children with low weight-for-age (%) <sup>1a,51</sup>
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				
	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002				

American Samoa	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.4 <sup>b</sup>	n/a	n/a	5 <sup>b</sup>	n/a	n/a	4.5 <sup>c</sup>	123	3.0 <sup>b</sup>	n/a		
Australia	80.4	77.4 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	82.6 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	72.6	70.9	74.3	5.4	5.4	4.6	7 <sup>4d</sup>	5 <sup>4d</sup>	4.6	1.8	6.0	n/a	n/a		
Bangladesh	62.6	62.6	62.6	54.3	55.3	53.3	51.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71	73	3.5	20 <sup>b</sup>	47.7 <sup>4e</sup>		
Bhutan	61.3	62.6	62.4	52.9	52.9	52.9	60.5	n/a	n/a	92	n/a	92	5.1	255.37 <sup>a</sup>	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	18.7 <sup>a</sup>		
Brunei Darussalam	76.1	74.8	77.4	65.3	77.4	65.5	8.3	n/a	n/a	10 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	8.3	2.3	27	9.2 <sup>f</sup>	13.0 <sup>f</sup>		
Cambodia	54.6	51.9	57.1	47.5	45.6	49.5	95.0 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	124 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	4.8	437 <sup>a</sup>	23.0 <sup>b</sup>	45.2 <sup>b</sup>		
China	71.1	69.6	72.7	64.1	63.1	65.2	30.0 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.8	5.0 <sup>f</sup>	2.4 <sup>f</sup>	10 <sup>b</sup>	10 <sup>b</sup>		
Cook Islands	71.6	69.2	74.2	61.6	60.6	62.7	6.8	6.5	7.1	10 <sup>4d</sup>	7 <sup>4d</sup>	14 <sup>4d</sup>	2.7	0	0.9 <sup>f</sup>	n/a		
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	67.6 <sup>4,4d</sup>	63.5 <sup>4,4d</sup>	71.4 <sup>4,4d</sup>	58.8	58.0	59.7	21.1 <sup>4,4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	56	54	0.8	6.7 <sup>4d</sup>	20.2 <sup>4,4d,4e</sup>		
Fiji	67.3	64.6	70.3	58.8	56.9	60.6	17.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	21 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	2.9	35	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>4c</sup>		
French Polynesia	n/a	70.5 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	75.4 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9 <sup>4b</sup>	0	n/a	7.0	n/a		
Guam	77.8 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	74.8 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	81.0 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	11.2 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	16.4 <sup>4c</sup>	9.4 <sup>4c</sup>	2.7 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	0 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	8.0	
Hong Kong (China)	n/a	78.6 <sup>4d</sup>	84.5 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.4	2.5	2.3	3 <sup>4d</sup>	3 <sup>4d</sup>	3 <sup>4d</sup>	1.0	2	5.3 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a		
India	61.0	60.1	62.0	53.5	53.3	53.6	48.0 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	87	95	3.1	40.7 <sup>a</sup>	23.0 <sup>a</sup>	47.0 <sup>a</sup>	47.0 <sup>a</sup>		
Indonesia	66.4	64.9	67.9	58.1	57.4	58.9	35.0 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	36	2.4	307 <sup>4d</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	27.3 <sup>4d</sup>		
Japan	81.9	78.3 <sup>4b,4a</sup>	85.2 <sup>4b,4a</sup>	75.0	72.3	77.7	3.0	n/a	n/a	4 <sup>4d</sup>	4 <sup>4d</sup>	1.3 <sup>4d</sup>	7	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Kiribati	64.1	61.8	66.7	54.0	52.3	55.6	43.0 <sup>b</sup>	55.0 <sup>b</sup>	31.0 <sup>b</sup>	n/a	n/a	80	69	4.1	103	8.2 <sup>f</sup>	13.0 <sup>51a</sup>	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	55.1	54.1	56.2	47.0	47.1	47.0	82.2 <sup>b</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	106 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	4.8	530 <sup>a</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	40.0 <sup>b</sup>		
Macao (China)	78.9 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	77.2 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	81.5 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.6 <sup>4d</sup>	0.6 <sup>4d</sup>	0.7 <sup>4d</sup>	2.4 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	2.4 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	0.8 <sup>4d</sup>	0 <sup>4d</sup>	0 <sup>4d</sup>	6.4 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a		
Malaysia	73.0 <sup>4d</sup>	70.7 <sup>4d</sup>	75.3 <sup>4d</sup>	63.2	61.6	64.8	8.2	9.4	10	64.8	8.2	2.9	30 <sup>a</sup>	1.1	13.1	12.0 <sup>4d</sup>		
Maldives	66.1	66.5	65.6	57.8	59.0	56.6	14.0 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	38 <sup>4d</sup>	43 <sup>4d</sup>	2.8 <sup>4d</sup>	78.1 <sup>4d</sup>	30.0		
Marshall Islands	62.7	61.1	64.6	54.8	53.9	55.7	37.0 <sup>a</sup>	41.4 <sup>a</sup>	32.4 <sup>a</sup>	55.7	31 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	4.6 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	27.0 <sup>51a</sup>		
Micronesia, Federated States of	66.5	64.9	68.1	57.7	57.0	58.4	21.0 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	63	51	3.8	317 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	18.0 <sup>b</sup>	15.0 <sup>51a</sup>	
Mongolia	63.5 <sup>4b</sup>	60.8 <sup>4b</sup>	63.8 <sup>4b</sup>	60.8 <sup>4b</sup>	55.6	53.3	58.0	23.5 <sup>4b</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	31 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	2.1	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>4b</sup>	12.5 <sup>b</sup>	
Myanmar	62.3 <sup>15a</sup>	60.7 <sup>15a</sup>	63.9 <sup>15a</sup>	51.7	49.9	53.9	59.8 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	78 <sup>15a,4</sup>	2.9	255 <sup>15a</sup>	15.0 <sup>4a</sup>	35.5 <sup>a</sup>		
Nauru	62.7	59.7	66.5	55.1	52.7	57.5	12.7	n/a	n/a	19 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	3.9	300	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Nepal	60.1	59.9	60.2	51.8	52.5	51.1	64.2 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81	87	4.3	23.2 <sup>a</sup>	48.3 <sup>3b</sup>	n/a	
New Caledonia	73.1 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	70.5 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	76.1 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	8 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	34.9	7.0	n/a	n/a	
New Zealand	78.9	76.6	81.2	70.8	69.5	72.2	70.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.4 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	1.9	7 <sup>a</sup>	6.3	n/a	n/a	
Niue	70.3	67.6	73.3	60.4	58.9	62.0	29.4 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	38	24	2.9	0 <sup>4d</sup>	0.0	n/a	
Northern Mariana Islands	75.8 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	72.7 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	79.0 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.1 <sup>0</sup>	n/a	n/a	7.4 <sup>0</sup>	n/a	n/a	2.0 <sup>0</sup>	0 <sup>0</sup>	19.0 <sup>0</sup>	n/a	n/a	
Palau	68.5	66.4	70.9	59.6	58.7	60.5	18.8 <sup>4b</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	24	22	2.4	0 <sup>1</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>0</sup>	
Papua New Guinea	59.8	58.4	61.5	51.9	51.4	52.4	64.0 <sup>b</sup>	67.0 <sup>a</sup>	61.0 <sup>b</sup>	90 <sup>51a</sup>	n/a	n/a	2.4	330 <sup>51a</sup>	10.0 <sup>1</sup>	24.9 <sup>51a</sup>	n/a	
Philippines	68.3	67.2 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	72.5 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	59.3	57.1	61.5	29.0 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	38 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	16.7 <sup>a</sup>	30.6 <sup>4a</sup>	n/a	
Pitcairn Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Republic of Korea	75.5	71.8	79.4	67.8	64.8	70.8	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	7.4 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	1.2	15 <sup>a</sup>	4.0 <sup>1</sup>	3.0 <sup>4a,4b</sup>	n/a	
Samoa	68.2	66.8	69.7	59.7	59.2	60.3	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	19.5 <sup>a</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	4.2	20	2.6 <sup>4d</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	
Singapore	78.9 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	76.9 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	80.9 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	70.1	68.8	71.3	22.0 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	1.3 <sup>4d</sup>	3 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	8.4	14.0 <sup>4c</sup>	n/a	
Solomon Islands	65.4	63.6	67.4	56.2	55.4	57.1	66.0 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	86	75	4.5	295 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	21.0 <sup>51a</sup>	
Sri Lanka	70.3	67.2	74.3	61.6	60.2	64.0	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20	16	2.0	60.0 <sup>a,4b</sup>	16.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>b</sup>	
Thailand	69.3	66.0	72.7	60.1	57.7	62.4	26.1 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32	26	1.9	13 <sup>a</sup>	8.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>b</sup>	
Timor-Leste	57.5	54.8	60.5	49.8	47.9	51.8	70.95 <sup>11</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	142	108	3.9	800 <sup>11</sup>	1.9	4.0 <sup>b</sup>	
Tokelau	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0 <sup>0</sup>	n/a	n/a	0 <sup>0,4b</sup>	n/a	n/a	4.2 <sup>0</sup>	0 <sup>0</sup>	0.0 <sup>0</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a
Tonga	70.7	70.0 <sup>4b</sup>	72.0 <sup>4b</sup>	61.8	61.8	61.8	9.8	n/a	n/a	7.8	7.5 <sup>f</sup>	n/a	3.3	78	7.8	2.5 <sup>f</sup>	n/a	
Tuvalu	65.0 <sup>4b</sup>	65.0 <sup>4b</sup>	65.0 <sup>4b</sup>	53.0	53.1	53.1	19.2	n/a	n/a	25 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	54 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	0.4 <sup>4d</sup>	0	5.0 <sup>b</sup>	64 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	
Vanuatu	68.3 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	67.1 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	70.1 <sup>4b,4d</sup>	58.9	58.5	59.4	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	26.0 <sup>a</sup>	33 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	33 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	3.8	4.2	96 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	3.0 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	
Viet Nam	71.3 <sup>4b</sup>	70.0 <sup>4b</sup>	73.0 <sup>4b</sup>	61.3	60.9	62.9	50.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	35 <sup>4b</sup>	4.3	165	7.0 <sup>1</sup>	30.1 <sup>1</sup>	n/a	
Wallis and Futuna	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

## Health Resources Indicators

Country/Area	Total expenditure on health (as % of GDP) <sup>1,4a</sup>	Public share to total health expenditure (%) <sup>1,4a</sup>	Per capita total health expenditure (international dollars) <sup>1,4a</sup>	Physicians (per 10,000 population) <sup>1,4a,4a</sup>	Dentists (per 10,000 population) <sup>1,4a</sup>	Pharmacists (per 10,000 population) <sup>1,4a</sup>	Nurses (per 10,000 population) <sup>1,4a</sup>	Midwives (per 10,000 population) <sup>1,4a</sup>	Hospital beds (per 10,000 population) <sup>1,4a</sup>								
										2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
										2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002

American Samoa	n/a	98.0 <sup>4d</sup>	500 <sup>4,4d</sup>	7.0 <sup>4d</sup>	2.1 <sup>4d</sup>	0.3 <sup>4d</sup>	18.1 <sup>4d</sup>	0.1 <sup>4d</sup>	18.2 <sup>4d</sup>
Australia	9.2 <sup>4d</sup>	67.9 <sup>4d</sup>	1,745 <sup>4,4d</sup>	4.0 <sup>4d</sup>	8.0 <sup>4d</sup>	5.2 <sup>4d</sup>	86.0 <sup>4d</sup>	5.2 <sup>4d</sup>	39.9 <sup>4d</sup>
Bangladesh	3.5	44.2	58	25.2 <sup>f</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.4 <sup>f</sup>
Bhutan	3.9	90.6	64	17.7 <sup>f</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	16.0 <sup>f</sup>
Brunei Darussalam	2.3	2.7	334	11.5 <sup>f</sup>	2.3	0.9	47.2	13.5	27.1
Cambodia	11.8	14.9	3 <sup>14</sup>	1.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.2 <sup>b</sup>	0.4 <sup>b</sup>	6.2 <sup>b</sup>	2.3 <sup>b</sup>	5.8 <sup>f</sup>
China	5.4 <sup>f</sup>	37.2	49 <sup>f</sup>	14.2 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	2.8	9.6 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	22.4 <sup>4b,4c</sup>
Cook Islands	2.3	67.6	238 <sup>f</sup>	11.0 <sup>4d</sup>	3.0 <sup>4d</sup>	1.0 <sup>4d</sup>	36.6 <sup>4d</sup>	13.5 <sup>4d</sup>	40.1 <sup>4d</sup>
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	2.5	73.4	44	32.0 <sup>f</sup>	n/a	n/a	37.0 <sup>4b</sup>	n/a	132.0 <sup>4b</sup>
Fiji	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	67.1	45 <sup>14</sup>	4.5 <sup>4d</sup>	0.7 <sup>4d</sup>	1.1 <sup>4d</sup>	19.8 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	26.2 <sup>a</sup>
French Polynesia	n/a	n/a	n/a	17.5 <sup>b</sup>	4.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	35.9 <sup>b</sup>	15.8 <sup>b</sup>	37.1 <sup>4d</sup>
Guam	n/a	n/a	1,032 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	43.4 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	14.5 <sup>b</sup>
Hong Kong (China)	5.2 <sup>4a</sup>	51.9 <sup>4a,4b</sup>	1,235 <sup>4a,4b</sup>	15.8	2.8	2.1	63.9	7.6	51.8
India	5.1	17.9	80	5.6 <sup>f</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.9 <sup>f</sup>
Indonesia	2.4	25.1	77	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.0 <sup>a</sup>
Japan	8.5 <sup>4a,4b</sup>	54.3 <sup>4a,4b</sup>	1,872 <sup>4a,4b</sup>	20.2 <sup>b</sup>	7.2 <sup>b</sup>	17.1 <sup>b</sup>	85.0 <sup>b</sup>	1.9 <sup>4</sup>	129.4 <sup>4</sup>
Kiribati	8.6	98.8	95 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	2.2 <sup>4d</sup>	0.3 <sup>4d</sup>	0.2 <sup>4d</sup>	26.5 <sup>4d</sup>	3.6 <sup>4d</sup>	15.3 <sup>4d</sup>
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.1	55.5	5 <sup>4d</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.3
Macao (China)	28 <sup>1</sup>	86.2 <sup>1</sup>	362 <sup>1,4b,4c</sup>	26.6 <sup>1,4b,4c</sup>	3.1 <sup>1,4b,4c</sup>	n/a	22.5 <sup>1,4b,4c</sup>	n/a	25.6 <sup>1,4b,4c</sup>
Malaysia	1.7 <sup>4a,4b</sup>	53.7	63 <sup>4</sup>	7.1	0.9	1.2	14.4	3.7	17.6 <sup>a</sup>
Maldives	6.7	83.5	263	5.1 <sup>4b,4c</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	22.6 <sup>4b,4c</sup>
Marshall Islands	9.8	64.7	190 <sup>4</sup>	4.6 <sup>4b</sup>	0.8 <sup>4b</sup>	0.4 <sup>4b</sup>	29.3 <sup>4b</sup>	n/a	20.6 <sup>a</sup>
Micronesia, Federated States of	7.8	72.0	87 <sup>4a</sup>	5.7 <sup>4d</sup>	1.2 <sup>4d</sup>	1.5 <sup>4d</sup>	21.1 <sup>4d</sup>	1.8 <sup>4d</sup>	28.3 <sup>a</sup>
Mongolia	4.7	64.1 <sup>4</sup>	23 <sup>4a</sup>	27.8	1.9	3.2	31.7	2.5	75.2 <sup>a</sup>
Myanmar	n/a	2.1	17.8						